

**Neighbourhood Profiles
N05 Balgownie**

Contents

Summary of Profile	3
1. INTRODUCTION	5
The Data	5
2. CENSUS INFORMATION	6
Population & Age Structure	6
Ethnicity	6
Economic Activity	7
3. HOUSING & HOUSEHOLDS	8
Housing Tenure	8
Accommodation Type	8
Housing Stocks & Voids	9
Council Complaints	9
House Sales	10
4. ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS	11
Incapacity Benefit	11
Income Support	11
Severe Disability Allowance	11
Attendance Allowance	12
Unemployment	12
Youth Unemployment	13
Long-term Unemployment	13
Household Income	13
5. EDUCATION	15
Schools Attended	15
Education Attainment	16
Free School Meals & Clothing Grants	16
English as an Additional Language	17
Pupil Attendance and Absence	17
Unauthorised Absence	18
Exclusions from School	18

Contents (Cont.)

6. HEALTH	19
Cancer Rates	19
Deaths from Cancer	20
Deaths from Heart Disease	20
Deaths from Strokes	20
Psychiatric Patients	20
Age Profile of Mothers & Pregnant Women	21
Pregnancy Outcomes	21
Mode of Delivery	22
7. ACCIDENT & EMERGENCY (A&E)	23
Reasons for Attending A&E	23
Number of Incidents	23
Age at Time of Attendance	24
Incident Location	24
Discharge Destination	25
8. CRIME	26
Reported Crime	26
Assault & Serious Assault	27
Drugs: Possession & Supply	27
Shoplifting & Other Theft	28
Reset	28
Car Crime	28
Driving Offence	29
Vandalism	29
Housebreaking & Other Break-ins	29
9. FIRE	30
Reasons for Fires	30
10. CHILDCARE	31
Child Protection Register	31
Childcare Facilities	31
Appendix 1- Reasons for Attending A&E	33
Map 1: 1999 Ward Boundaries	
Map 2: 1996 Ward Boundaries	
Map 3: 1986 Ward Boundaries	
Map 4: Primary School Catchment Areas	
Map 5: Secondary School Catchment Areas	

BALGOWNIE & DONMOUTH NEIGHBOURHOOD PROFILE (N05)

SUMMARY

POPULATION

- There was a much higher proportion of people aged 45-64 years in Balgownie & Donmouth (30%) compared to the North Area (26%) and the City as a whole (23%).

HOUSING

- The majority of houses in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood were owner occupied (71%). This was higher than the North Area (65%) and City (61%) figures.
- In Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood the proportion of people living in Unshared Semi-detached houses, 52%. This was the highest proportion of this type of accommodation within all Neighbourhoods in Aberdeen.
- The average (Mean) cost of the houses sold in Balgownie & Donmouth in 2003 was £81,178, which was slightly less than the corresponding figures for the North Area (£86,440) and the City as a whole (£93,535). Interestingly, the Median (middle) value of the 121 houses sold in the Neighbourhood was £74,000, slightly higher than the median value for the Area and the City, both £70,000.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

- Donmouth ward had the second lowest number of Income Support claimants of all wards in the City.
- Donmouth ward had the third lowest number of Attendance Allowance claimants of all the 50 wards.
- Danestone ward had the fifth lowest proportion of Youth Unemployment in all 52 Wards.
- Donmouth ward had the second lowest proportion of long-term unemployment of all 52 wards in Aberdeen.

EDUCATION

- Scotstown Primary and Balgownie Primary Schools had no unauthorised half days absences.

HEALTH

- The most common age to attend A&E from Balgownie & Donmouth was 10, with 3% of the registrations, whilst the most common age for the City, with 2% of the total registrations was 20 years of age.

CRIME

- There were no incidences of Serious Assault in Balgownie & Donmouth.

CHILDCARE

- There are no private nurseries in Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood.

BALGOWNIE & DONMOUTH (N05) NEIGHBOURHOOD PROFILE- 2004

1. INTRODUCTION

Aberdeen City Council is now administratively divided into three areas - North, Central and South. Each area comprises a set of neighbourhoods, with each Neighbourhood corresponding, as far as possible, to the 'natural community' in that part of the city. There are a total of 37 neighbourhoods within the City, 14 in North, 14 in Central and 9 in South.

This document sets out a socio-economic profile of the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood (N05). It provides information on population and age structure, housing and households, economic characteristics, education, health, crime, fire and childcare.

THE DATA

A wide range of sources of information have been used in the compilation of this profile:

2001 Census of Population

Office for National Statistics

Grampian Police

Grampian Fire Brigade

Grampian Health Board

Accident & Emergency Department, Aberdeen Royal Infirmary

Aberdeen City Council Learning & Leisure

Aberdeen City Council Community Services

MyHousePrice.com Ltd

CACI Ltd

Aberdeen Childcare Partnership

Although data quality varies from source to source there were a number of common weaknesses encountered in the collation of the information, including inconsistent spellings of names and places and inaccurate postcode information, which is of vital importance when linking databases for defined areas.

It was hoped that information would be available at postcode level and aggregated to the new neighbourhood boundaries, however, information such as unemployment data and school information are not available at postcode level, and are therefore analysed and mapped in their unique format.

In general, summary data and trends have been used within the text. More detailed, statistical information, including all Neighbourhood data along with the city-wide averages have been made available on the Community Planning Extranet Site, available to all strategic partners of Aberdeen City Council and in a separate hard copy document.

Data within the Profile that can be updated on an annual basis will be accessible electronically via the Community Planning Website once available.

2. CENSUS INFORMATION

Population & Age Structure

At the time of the 2001 Census, the population of the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood was 6,324. Table 1 shows the age structure at the time.

Table 1. Age Structure in Balgownie & Donmouth, North Area and Aberdeen City

	0-4	5-15	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 and over	Total
Balgownie & Donmouth	275	794	681	711	957	1,885	1,021	6,324
	4%	13%	11%	11%	15%	30%	16%	
North Area	6%	14%	11%	14%	16%	26%	14%	68,905
Aberdeen	5%	12%	15%	16%	15%	23%	15%	212,125

Source: 2001 Census of Population

The most significant difference in age structure between Balgownie & Donmouth, the North Area and the City as a whole was within the 45-64 year old age band. There was a much higher proportion of people in this age group in Balgownie & Donmouth (30%) compared to the North Area (26%) and the City as a whole (23%). Balgownie & Donmouth also had a lower proportion of people aged 25-34 (11%) compared to the North Area (14%) and the City as a whole (16%).

Ethnicity

Table 2 shows the breakdown of Ethnicity in Balgownie & Donmouth, North Area and Aberdeen City at the time of the last Census:

Table 2. Ethnicity in Balgownie & Donmouth, North Area and Aberdeen City

	White Scottish	Other White	Other Ethnic	Total
Balgownie & Donmouth	5,631	392	301	6,324
	89%	6%	5%	
North Area	91%	7%	2%	68,905
Aberdeen	86%	11%	3%	212,125

Source: 2001 Census of Population

The proportion of White Scottish and Other White people in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood was very similar to the proportion in the total North Area. However, the proportion of Other Ethnic people in the Neighbourhood was 5%, slightly higher than the North Area and the City rates of 2% and 3% respectively. There were also a slight difference between the Neighbourhood and the City as a whole, with a lower percentage of Other White in Balgownie & Donmouth (6%) compared to the City (11%).

Economic Activity

At the time of the 2001 Census, 72% of the population (aged 16 to 74) in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood were economically active. This was similar to the North Area figure of 71%, and only slightly higher than the City average, where 68% of the population are economically active.

3. HOUSING AND HOUSEHOLDS

Housing Tenure

There were 2,660 households in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood at the time of the 2001 Census. The breakdown by tenure of these households is shown in table 3:

Table 3. Housing Tenure in Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood, North Area and Aberdeen City

Tenure	Balgownie & Donmouth		North Area (%)	Aberdeen City (%)
	Total	%		
Owner Occupied	1,897	71%	65%	61%
Council Rented	585	22%	26%	23%
Housing Association	9	0%	3%	3%
Private Rented	98	4%	3%	9%
Other	71	3%	3%	3%
Total	2,660	100%	100%	100%

Source: 2001 Census of Population

The majority of houses in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood were owner occupied (71%). This was higher than the North Area (65%) and City (61%) figures. Conversely, the percentage of Council rented housing in Balgownie & Donmouth (22%) was slightly less than the North Area (26%) and City (23%) averages.

Accommodation Type

Table 4 shows the Housing type occupied by the 6,324 Balgownie & Donmouth residents at the time of the last Census:

Table 4. Housing Type in Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood, North Area and Aberdeen City

Type	Balgownie & Donmouth		North Area (%)	Aberdeen City (%)
	Total	%		
Unshared Detached	618	10%	19%	15%
Unshared Semi	3,258	52%	35%	25%
Unshared Terraced	1,286	20%	28%	18%
Block of Flats	1,101	17%	17%	35%
Conv/Shared House	38	1%	1%	3%
Commercial Building	19	0%	0%	1%
Caravan	4	0%	0%	0%
Shared Dwelling	0	0%	0%	0%
Communal Dwelling	0	0%	1%	3%
Total	6,324	100%	100%	100%

Source: 2001 Census of Population

In the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood the proportion of people living in Unshared Semi-detached houses, 52%, was more higher than the average in the North Area (35%) and more than double the percentage for the City as a whole (25%). This was the highest proportion of this type of accommodation within all Neighbourhoods in Aberdeen. In the Neighbourhood there were fewer residents living in Unshared Detached housing, 10% compared with 19% in the North Area and 15% in the City as a whole.

Housing Stocks and Voids

Aberdeen City Council Community Services provided data on voids for the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood. Vacant or void properties may be empty for a number of reasons. Dwellings may be vacant as part of a planned disposal programme, or during major modernisation or repair work; or they may be in areas of low demand.

The amount of Council housing Stock and Voids are shown in Table 5 for the Balgownie & Donmouth, North Area and Aberdeen City as at 9th February 2004:

Table 5: Housing Stocks and Voids in Balgownie & Donmouth, North Area and Aberdeen City

	Stock	% of Total City Stock	Voids	% of Stock
Balgownie & Donmouth	563	2%	12	2%
North Area	7,831	31%	402	5%
Aberdeen	25,218	100%	1,462	6%

Source: Aberdeen City Council Community Services

The Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood had 2% of the total Council Housing Stock for Aberdeen City, of which 2% was void. This was a less than half the proportion of void figures for the North Area (5%) and one third the average for the City as a whole (6%).

Council Complaints

In an attempt to combat the problems associated with anti-social behaviour Aberdeen City Council Community Services has set up a Neighbour Complaints Unit (NCU), which provides advice and assistance to tenants experiencing neighbour problems. The scheme runs from 8.30am to 5.00pm Monday to Friday and outwith office hours from 5pm until 1am.

In 2003 there were 43 calls received involving Council Tenants in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood. The number of calls amounted to 8 per 100 housing stock for the Neighbourhood, less than the proportion of calls for the total North Area, which was 14 per 100, or the 11 per 100 for the City as a whole.

House Sales

The number of houses sold and their corresponding prices are based on information provided by MyHousePrice.Com Ltd for the calendar year 2003. MyHousePrice.Com have provided the registered sale price of all properties sold in Aberdeen.

Table 6 shows the number of sales and the mean sale price of houses in the Balgownie & Donmouth, North and Aberdeen City areas:

Table 6: House Sales in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood, North Area and Aberdeen City in 2003

	Total House Sales	Median Sale Price (£)	Mean Sale Price (£)
Balgownie & Donmouth	121	74,000	81,178
North Area	1,316	70,000	86,440
Aberdeen	6,146	70,000	93,535

Source: MyHousePrice.com Ltd

In 2003 there was total of 121 house sales in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood, which amounted to 9% of the total house sales for the North Area. The average (Mean) cost of the houses sold in Balgownie & Donmouth in 2003 was £81,178, which was slightly less than the corresponding figures for the North Area (£86,440) and the City as a whole (£93,535). Interestingly, the Median (middle) value of the 121 houses sold in the Neighbourhood was £74,000, slightly higher than the median value for the Area and the City, both £70,000.

4. ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Please note that in this section, benefit and unemployment information relating to Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood has been compiled using data from 1986, 1996 and 1999 wards. Although Balgownie & Donmouth sits within the wards discussed, there are also areas of these wards that are outwith the Neighbourhood and this should be taken into account when viewing the figures.

Incapacity Benefit, Income Support and Severe Disability Allowance information for Aberdeen has been produced based on the 1999 Wards areas. The Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood falls within the 1999 wards of Bridge of Don, Donmouth and Danestone, however, given the relatively few houses from the Danestone ward which fall within the Neighbourhood, Danestone ward data has not been included here.

Map 1 shows how the 1999 wards of Bridge of Don, Donmouth and Danestone overlay with the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood.

Incapacity Benefit

This benefit is paid to people, mainly under pension age, who have been assessed as being incapable of work and meet the same contribution conditions as for Sickness Benefit.

In August 2002, Bridge of Don ward had 140 16-64 year olds claiming incapacity, whereas Donmouth had a total of 95 claimants. In both wards the total was significantly less than the Aberdeen average of 222 claimants.

Income Support

Receipt of Income Support is one of the clearest indicators of low income and poverty. In August 2002, Bridge of Don ward had 185 people (16-64 year olds) claiming Income Support, whilst Donmouth had 90 claimants. These figures were both lower than the Aberdeen average of 331 claimants. Donmouth also had the second lowest number of claimants of all the wards in the City.

Severe Disability Allowance

This benefit is paid to people who become disabled before the age of 65 and need significant help with personal care. In August 2002 there were 15 claimants of Severe Disability Allowance in Bridge of Don and 10 claimants in Donmouth both wards with less than half the Aberdeen average of 32 claimants.

Attendance Allowance

Attendance Allowance information for Aberdeen has been produced based on the 1996 ward boundaries. The Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood falls within the 1996 wards of Donmouth, Braehead, Persley and Denmore however, given the relatively few houses from the Persley ward which fall within the Neighbourhood, Persley ward data has not been included here.

Map 2 shows how the 1996 wards of Donmouth, Braehead, Persley and Denmore overlay with the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood.

Attendance Allowance is paid to people aged 65 and over who are so severely disabled, physically or mentally, that they need a great deal of help with personal care or supervision. In May 1999, there were 60 people aged 65 and over in the Braehead ward, 50 people in the Denmore ward and 30 people in Donmouth receiving Attendance Allowance. All wards had a lower number of claimants than the Aberdeen Average of 84, with Donmouth having the third lowest of all the 50 wards.

Unemployment

Unemployment information for Aberdeen has been produced based on the 1986 Wards boundaries. The Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood falls within the two 1986 wards of Donmouth and Danestone, and it is the Donmouth and Danestone ward data that has been analysed here. Figures for Total Unemployment rates are based on 1991 Census information.

Map 3 shows how the 1986 wards of Donmouth and Danestone overlay with the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood.

In January 2004 there was a combined total of 77 unemployed in the Donmouth and Danestone wards.

Table 7: Unemployment Figures for Males and Females in Danestone, Donmouth and Aberdeen City, January 2004

	Donmouth	Danestone	Aberdeen City
Male Unemployment	34	22	2,245
Female Unemployment	7	14	582
Total Unemployment	41	36	2,827
Total Unemployment Rate (%)	1.2%	1.0%	2.0%

Source: Office for National Statistics, February 2004

In January 2004, the rate of unemployment differed slightly between the Donmouth ward (1%) and Danestone ward (1.2%), although both were lower than the City average, which was 2% at the time.

Youth Unemployment

As at January 2004, 15% of the total unemployed in the Donmouth ward were Youth Unemployed (16-24 year olds), whilst the figure for Danestone was 11%, both significantly lower than the Aberdeen Average of 29%. Danestone had the fifth lowest proportion of Youth Unemployment in all 52 Wards.

Long-term Unemployment

Long-term Unemployed is now widely categorised as those registered unemployed (16-65 year olds) for a period of 6 months or more. 7% of unemployed claimants in Donmouth were long term unemployed, less than one third the average of the City as a whole (22%), whilst the Danestone ward had a slightly lower proportion, 19%. Donmouth had the second lowest proportion of long-term unemployment of all 52 wards in Aberdeen.

Household Income

CACI Ltd's household income model PayCheck provides estimates of gross household income at postcode level. This information has been aggregated to Neighbourhood level.

PayCheck classifies household income within tightly defined bands of £5,000 ranging from £0 to £5,000 up to £100,000+.

There is a general assumption that income distribution has a generic shape as shown below:

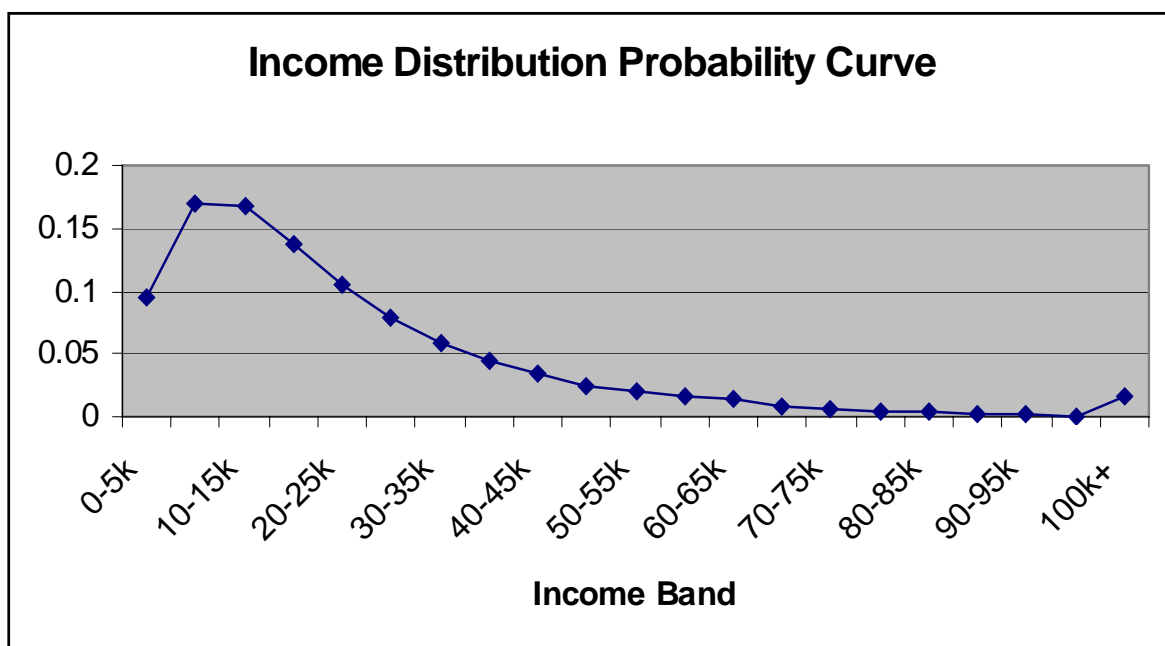


Table 8: Households annual income in Balgownie & Donmouth, North Area and Aberdeen City

	£0-25,000	£25-55,000	£55,000+	Total Households
Balgownie & Donmouth	57%	34%	9%	2,761
North Area	55%	34%	11%	29,731
Aberdeen City	56%	32%	12%	106,349

Source: CACI Ltd

57% of all Households in Balgownie & Donmouth had an annual income of less than £25,000, a similar figure to the 55% of households in the North Area and 56% of all households in the City. 34% of households in Balgownie & Donmouth had an annual income of between £25-55,000, as did the North Area and 32% of all City Households. The proportion of households in Balgownie & Donmouth earning between over £55,000 was slightly lower than in the North Area and City as a whole having 9% of all households.

5. EDUCATION

In the academic year 2003/04 there were 27,140 children attending schools (including nursery schools and special schools) in Aberdeen. 793 of these came from the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood and accounted for 7% of the total number of school pupils from the North Area of Aberdeen.

Schools Attended

Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood is within the catchment areas of Scotstown, Balgownie, Upper Westfield and Danestone Primary Schools, Bridge of Don and Oldmachar Academies.

Maps 4 & 5 show how the catchment areas of these schools overlay with the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood.

93% of all primary pupils in Balgownie & Donmouth attended Scotstown, Balgownie and Upper Westfield Primary Schools(376 out of 404) whilst 91% of secondary students attended either Bridge of Don Academy (291 out of 321). Table 9 shows the number of pupils from Balgownie & Donmouth attending each school, compared to the total roll of each school:

Table 9: Attendance at Local Schools

School	Number of children from Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood	Total school roll	% of total roll
Scotstown School	177	218	81%
Balgownie School	112	150	75%
Upper Westfield School	87	139	63%
Bridge of Don Academy	291	689	42%

Source: ACC Learning & Leisure, Academic Year 2003-04

1% of all primary pupils living in the Neighbourhood attended Danestone Primary, whose catchment area covers part of the Balgownie and Donmouth Neighbourhood. The remaining 6% of primary aged pupils (24 children) go to 9 other Primary Schools, some of which are some distance away from the Balgownie and Donmouth Neighbourhood.

5% of all Secondary pupils in Balgownie and Donmouth attended Oldmachar Academy, whose catchment area also includes parts of Denmore. The remaining 4% of all secondary school pupils (12 children) go to 6 other secondary schools throughout Aberdeen.

Education Attainment

Although 91% of the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood's secondary school age children attend Bridge of Don Academy, they only make 42% of the school's roll.

This should be taken into account when looking at the education attainment figures and other education statistics for the primary and secondary schools.

The percentage of Secondary 4 (S4) pupils gaining 5 or more Standard Grades at 1-5 in Bridge of Don Academy was higher than the City Average of 34%, with 37% of pupils gaining the grades by the end of S4.

Attainment of higher grades by the end of S6 was also higher. 41% of pupils from Bridge of Don Academy achieved 3 or more Higher grades at A-C, compared to the 32% average for the City as a whole.

Free school meals and clothing grants

Local Authorities have a duty to provide meals free of charge to pupils whose parents are in receipt of Income Support, income-based Job Seekers Allowance, Housing Benefit or Council Tax rebate.

Table 10 shows the number and percentage of children receiving clothing grants and taking up free school meals at the main schools whose catchment area includes the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood:

Table 10: Clothing Grants and Free School Meals

School	Clothing grant (2003/2004)		Free school meal eligibility (2003/2004)	
	No. Of Pupils	%	No. Of Pupils	%
Scotstown School	26	11%	13	5%
Balgownie School	23	19%	23	19%
Upper Westfield School	9	5%	8	5%
Aberdeen City (Primary)	2,379	17%	2,126	15%
Bridge of Don Academy	42	6%	32	5%
Aberdeen City (Secondary)	1,082	10%	870	8%

Source: ACC Learning & Leisure return to the Scottish Office, 2003-04

The percentage of pupils receiving clothing grants was 11% in Scotstown Primary and 5% in Upper Westfield, both below the City average of 17%. Balgownie Primary however had a slightly higher rate, with 19% of pupils eligible for clothing grants. The percentage of pupils receiving free school meals in Balgownie Primary (19%) was also higher than the City average of 15%, whereas Scotstown and Upper Westfield Primary both had 5% of pupils eligible, one third of the City average. In Bridge of Don Academy the percentage pupils entitled to clothing grants was 6%, nearly half the City average of 10%. The percentage of pupils

entitled to free schools meals was also lower than the City average of 8%, with 5% from Bridge of Don Academy eligible.

English as an Additional Language

Aberdeen City Council, Learning & Leisure Services provide an EAL (English as an Additional Language) service for pupils. The aims of the service are:

- improve access for bilingual pupils (pupils with a mother tongue other than English) across all parts of the curriculum, and to improve learning and teaching within the context of the mainstream classroom
- operate collaboratively, in partnership and on the basis of shared responsibility, with pupils' own schools and teachers
- enable the inclusion of, and equal opportunity for, bilingual pupils, and to ensure through focused provision that they achieve and attain their full potential
- work within an intercultural and inclusive framework, taking account of the views of parents and communities, and inviting their active participation in their children's education
- build the professional capabilities of EAL Service teaching and support staff through planned staff development.

Not all children in Aberdeen who have English as an Additional Language are known to the EAL Service.

In the 2002-2003 school term there were 722 pupils attending Aberdeen Schools who were known to the EAL service, of which 33 pupils lived in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood. 4.2% of all pupils from Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood had English as an additional language, more than double the North Area total of 1.5% and also higher than the total for the City, where the percentage of children with English as an additional language was 2.7%.

Of the City total of children with English as an additional language the most common of the 70 Home Languages was Arabic, spoken by 16.1% of the children, followed by Cantonese (12%) and Bengali (11.8%).

Pupil Attendance and Absence

As part of the Government's initiative on setting targets and raising standards at national level, a general target has been set to minimise levels of pupil absence from school. Within that overall objective, schools and education authorities have set themselves detailed targets and have developed strategies for improving attendance. Links between attendance and individual attainment are well recognised.

Schools are required to record whether absence is authorised (for example sickness, medical and dental treatment, bereavement, study leave and religious observance) or unauthorised (for example truancy, family holidays where attendance is otherwise unsatisfactory and unexplained absence). Pupil absence has been reduced in both primary and secondary schools over the last four years

and targets have been achieved. Aberdeen primary and secondary schools recorded better attendance than the national average.

Unauthorised absence

Unauthorised absence rates reflect truancy levels, though it is important to remember that other categories of absence are also included in the definition.

Table 11 shows the number of authorised and unauthorised Half Day absences per pupil at the main schools whose catchment area includes the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood:

Table 11: Number of Half Days Absences per Pupil

School	Authorised Absence	Unauthorised Absence	Total
Scotstown School	15	0	15
Balgownie School	18	0	18
Upper Westfield School	16	1	17
Aberdeen City (Primary)	17	2	19
Bridge of Don Academy	23	4	27
Aberdeen City (Secondary)	26	6	32

Source: Aberdeen City Council Learning & Leisure

In 2002/2003 the average number of half-day absences in Aberdeen City per pupil was 19, of which 2 were unauthorised. Scotstown Primary and Balgownie Primary Schools had 15 and 18 half days absences respectively, of which none were unauthorised. Upper Westfield experienced 16 days of which 1 was unauthorised.

In secondary schools, the average number of half-day absences per pupil in the City was 32, including 6 unauthorised absences which was higher than the figures for Bridge of Done Academy, which had an average 27 half-days per pupil, including 4 unauthorised absences.

Exclusions from school

In Aberdeen in 2002/2003 there was an average of 35.9 days of temporary exclusions per 1,000 primary pupils. In Scotstown Primary School there was an average of 8.3 days of temporary exclusions, less than one quarter of the City average.

The average number of days temporary exclusions per 1,000 secondary school pupils throughout the City was 251.1. Bridge of Don Academy had a higher rate of 297.5.

6. HEALTH

All Health related information has been provided by Grampian Health Board at Neighbourhood level. As real numbers are small, rates have been presented for a five year period.

Stomach Cancer Registration Rates and Lung Cancer Registration Rates have been produced for the five year period 1997-2001, Psychiatric Patient Rates have been produced for the financial years 1997/98- 2001/02 with all other indicators based on the five year period 1998-2002.

The following information has been provided:

Stomach Cancer Registration Rates, 1997-2001

Lung Cancer Registration Rates, 1997-2001

Rates of Cancer Deaths, 1998-2002

Rates of Heart Disease Deaths, 1998-2002

Rates of Stroke Deaths, 1998-2002

Psychiatric Patient Rates, 1997/98- 2001/02

Age Profile of Mothers giving Birth, 1998-2002

Age Profile of Pregnant Women, 1998-2002

Premature and Low Birth Weight Babies, 1998-2002

Pregnancy Outcomes (Deliveries/ Abortions), 1998-2002

Inductions, Smoking whilst Pregnant, Mode of Delivery, 1998-2002

Table 12: Rate of Stomach Cancer Registrations per 1,000 Population

	Male Rate			Female Rate		
	< 75 years	>75 years	Total	< 75 years	>75 years	Total
Balgownie & Donmouth	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Aberdeen	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.1

Source: Grampian Health Board

Stomach cancer rates for males aged less than 75 years old in Balgownie & Donmouth was equivalent to the Aberdeen average rate, with the rate for males aged over 75 years negligible. For females in the Neighbourhood aged under and over 75 years, the rate of stomach cancer was also negligible .

Table 13: Rate of Lung Cancer Registrations per 1,000 Population

	Male Rate			Female Rate		
	< 75 years	>75 years	Total	< 75 years	>75 years	Total
Balgownie & Donmouth	0.4	4.3	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.5
Aberdeen	0.6	7.0	0.9	0.4	3.3	0.5

Source: Grampian Health Board

Lung cancer rates for males and females aged under 75 years were pretty much in line with the averages for Aberdeen. The rates for over 75s however were actually lower than the corresponding City wide averages.

Table 14: Death Rates as a result of Cancer, Heart Disease and Stroke, per 100,000 Population

	Cancer Rate	Heart Disease Rate	Stroke Rate
Balgownie & Donmouth	253.11	171.6	64.00
Aberdeen	257.19	203.3	102.52

The rates of death as a result of cancer, heart disease and stroke in the Neighbourhood were all lower than the average rates for Aberdeen.

The rate of death as a result of cancer in Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood was ever so slightly lower than the average of 257.19 per 100,000.

Deaths as a result of heart disease was lower again in comparison to the average for Aberdeen, 171.6 per 100,000 population compared to 203.3 per 100,000, with the rate of death as a result of a stroke in the Neighbourhood was one and a half times lower than the average of 102.52 per 100,000 population.

Table 15: Rate of Psychiatric Patients per 100,000 population

	Psychiatric Patients
Balgownie & Donmouth	558.6
Aberdeen	880.1

The rate of psychiatric patients per 100,000 population in Balgownie & Donmouth (558.6) was much lower than the Aberdeen average of 880.1 per 100,000 population.

Pregnancies & Births

Table 16: Age Profiles of Mothers and Pregnant Women

	Rate per 1,000 Female Population					
Age of Mothers	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	Total
Balgownie & Donmouth	14	36	81	67	17	37
North Area	27	61	95	78	17	48
Aberdeen	28	36	62	72	21	42
	Rate per 1,000 Female Population					
Age of Pregnant Women	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	Total
Balgownie & Donmouth	61	65	101	86	23	56
North Area	68	102	129	94	21	69
Aberdeen	68	68	91	91	27	63

Generally the rate of pregnant women and mothers giving birth in the Neighbourhood was much lower than the North Area average but was more in line with the overall Aberdeen average. The most noticeable difference was the rate of mothers aged 15-19 years giving birth from Balgownie & Donmouth in comparison to the corresponding averages, approximately half the rate 14 per 1,000 females in the Neighbourhood.

Table 17: Pregnancy Outcomes

	Outcomes by Percentage for All Ages	
	Deliveries (%)	Abortions (%)
Balgownie & Donmouth	66.3	33.7
North Area	67.6	32.4
Aberdeen	63.8	36.2

Deliveries – Live or stillbirths in NHS hospital

Abortion – Therapeutic abortions and miscarriages (spontaneous abortions) requiring hospital in-patient treatment

There proportion of deliveries in Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood was in line with the North Area and Aberdeen averages, 66.3%, as was the percentage of abortions in the Neighbourhood 33.7%.

Table 18: Percentage of Mothers Smoking at start of Pregnancy and Mode of Delivery

Births & Mode of Delivery	Balgownie & Donmouth	North Area	Aberdeen
% Mothers Smoking at start of pregnancy	20.3	26.3	25.1
% Premature Singletons	7.0	7.6	6.7
% Low Birth Weight Babies	5.8	6.6	6.1
% Induced	22.4	23.6	23.6
% Delivered by SVD	60.2	62.5	59.9
% Delivered with Forceps/ Ventouse	15.4	15.3	16.9
% Delivered by Elective Caesarean	6.5	6.0	5.9
% Delivered by Emergency Caesarean	16.7	15.7	16.7

Approximately one in five mothers were smoking at the start of their pregnancy from Balgownie & Donmouth, compared to approximately one in four for the Area and City. There was a slightly higher proportion of premature babies born to mothers from the Neighbourhood compared to the City average, but less in comparison to the Area average. The percentage of low birth weight babies, was lower in the Neighbourhood 5.8%, compared to 6.6% for the Area and 6.1% for the City.

A slightly lower proportion of women required inducement from Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood, 22.4% compared to the average of 23.6% for both the North Area and Aberdeen. The proportion of women who had a spontaneous vaginal delivery was also lower than the Area average but higher than the City average, with the proportion requiring forceps/ ventouse, higher than the Area but lower than the City averages.

The percentage of babies delivered following an elective caesarean was slightly higher for mothers from Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood in comparison to the Aberdeen and North Area averages. For babies delivered by emergency caesarean the percentage was the same as the City average of 16.7%.

7. ACCIDENT & EMERGENCY (A&E)

The Information, Management and Technical (IMT) Department at Aberdeen Royal Infirmary (ARI) provided information on those people who attended Accident & Emergency for the financial year from 1st April 2002 to 31st March 2003. The information is based on attendees at A&E whose residential postcode falls within the Aberdeen City Council boundary. As the information is based on postcodes, it should be noted that postcodes are not always provided by attendees, however, the figures provided do reflect to a large extent the total volume of attendees from Aberdeen at A&E over the year.

The following information was provided;

- Reason for attending A&E & Number of Incidents
- Age at time of attendance
- Incident location
- Discharge Destination

It should be noted that the number of incidents requiring attention by A&E are not the number of people attending, rather the number of registrations, as one person may attend A&E several times throughout the year.

Reason for Attending A&E & Number of Incidents

There are 56 main categories for the Reasons for Attending A&E in Aberdeen. As each individual reason provided by ARI would be too complex to analyse, the 56 main categories have been grouped into 21 reasons (agreed by ARI) for attending A&E for the purpose of the Neighbourhood Profiles. Appendix 1 shows the Initial Complaint of the patient and the corresponding aggregated Reason for Attending.

The most common reason for people from Balgownie & Donmouth attending A&E during the time of the study was injury to a limb. 439 registrations, 36% of the total registrations from the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood were for this reason, the same percentage as the total for the City as a whole (36%). Other Complaints (13%) and Head & Facial Injuries (10%) were second and third most common, again showing similar figures to the City as a whole, with 13% of total registrations concerned with Other Complaints and 9% dealing with Head & Facial Injuries.

Age at time of attendance

Table 19 shows the age of attendee at A&E for the period being studied:

Table 19: Age of attendees to A&E

	0-4	5-15	16-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65 and Over	Total
Balgownie & Donmouth	88	193	220	139	141	251	190	1,222
	7%	16%	18%	11%	12%	21%	15%	
Aberdeen	8%	16%	18%	15%	13%	17%	13%	51,363

Source: Aberdeen Royal Infirmary

The greatest difference between the areas is the proportion of 45-64 year olds registering at A&E, with 21% attending from Balgownie & Donmouth and only 17% of this age group registering for the City as a whole. There was also a lower percentage of 25-34 year olds registering from Balgownie & Donmouth, with a total of 11% compared to 15% for the City as a whole.

Individually, the most common age to attend A&E from Balgownie & Donmouth was 10, with 3% of the registrations, whilst the most common age for the City, with 2% of the total registrations was 20 years of age.

Incident Location

The location of incidents are recorded under 7 main categories by A&E. It should be noted that A&E have provided information by the postcode of the attendee not the postcode of where the incident occurred. Table 20 shows the location of incidents.

Table 20: Incident location in Balgownie & Donmouth and Aberdeen City

Incident Location	Balgownie & Donmouth Registrations		Aberdeen City (%)
	Total	%	
Home	566	46%	47%
Public Place	290	24%	25%
Work	151	12%	10%
Other Place	100	8%	9%
Leisure or Sports Location	71	6%	6%
Road Traffic Accident	23	2%	2%
Sports Facility	21	2%	2%
Total	1,222	100%	100%

Source: Aberdeen Royal Infirmary

In Balgownie & Donmouth, the most common location for incidents involving A&E assistance was the home, which accounted for 46% of total registrations from Balgownie & Donmouth, similar to the City total (47%). Generally, the proportion of

incidents occurring in various locations in Balgownie & Donmouth was similar to that of the City as a whole.

Discharge Destination

The Discharge Destinations of patients are recorded under 18 main categories by A&E, as shown in Table 21:

Table 21: Discharge Destination of A&E Attendees

Discharge Destination	Balgownie & Donmouth Registrations		Aberdeen City (%)
	Total	%	
Discharged	477	39%	39%
Home	263	22%	21%
Admitted to Hospital	187	15%	17%
Fracture Clinic	97	8%	8%
Dressing Clinic	47	4%	4%
Review Clinic	29	2%	2%
General Practitioner	27	2%	2%
Out Patient Department	26	2%	2%
Emergency Nurse	16	1%	1%
Not Specified	16	1%	1%
Other Hospital	12	1%	1%
Took Own Discharge	11	1%	1%
Opinion	6	0%	0%
Died	5	0%	0%
Tele-Medicine	2	0%	0%
Police Custody	1	0%	0%
Total	1,222	100%	51,363 (100%)

Source: Aberdeen Royal Infirmary

The discharge destination for attendees from Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood and the City were generally similar, with individuals most commonly being Discharged. A similar amount were also admitted to hospital from Balgownie & Donmouth (22%) as the City (21%) whilst slightly less people were sent home from Balgownie & Donmouth (15%) compared to the total City (17%).

8. CRIME

Recent research has shown that the most widespread source of neighbourhood dissatisfaction is crime. Crimes, the fear of crime and safety issues are concerns of all members of the community.

This section has concentrated on 13 main types of reported crime by Grampian Police. These are Assault, Car Crime, Domestic House Breaking, Driving Offence, Drug Possession, Drug Supply, Other Break-in, Other Theft, Reset (resale of stolen goods), Serious Assault, Shoplifting, Vandalism and Other Crimes. *Please note these are the main types of crime carried out in Aberdeen, not the total number of crimes.*

For the purposes of this profile and all other neighbourhood profiles, the information requested to and provided by Grampian Police was on a postcode basis, which was then transposed into the neighbourhood areas. Therefore, it must be noted that these figures are not directly comparable to figures published by Grampian Police under these 13 main categories of crime as not all crime recorded by Grampian Police includes postcode information. It should also be noted that the information provided is the location where the crime is carried out, not the address of the perpetrator. Those crimes recorded in the city's two police divisions along with the prison have been included in the total figures for Aberdeen, however, they have not been included in the neighbourhood totals in which they are situated.

Reported Crime

In general terms, a **Reported Crime** is a crime or offence that is recorded on each occasion that a crime/offence is made known to the Force. Grampian Police have provided statistics on these 13 main types of crime, which have been reported within the Aberdeen City boundary over the calendar year 2002.

During this time, 775 crimes were reported in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood, which amounted to 9% of the total reported crime in the North Area. Of this total a rate of 5 per 1,000 of the population fell into the category of "Other", similar to the rate in the North Area (4) and in the City as a whole (6).

Table 22: Crime in Balgownie & Donmouth, North Area and Aberdeen City and (Crime rate per 1,000 of population/household)

Crime	Balgownie & Donmouth		North Area Rate Per 1,000 Population	Aberdeen City Rate Per 1,000 Population
	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Population		
Assault	4	1	1	3
Serious Assault	0	0	1	2
Drug Possession	15	2	3	7
Drug Supply	8	1	1	3
Shoplifting	64	10	4	21
Other Theft	117	19	19	31
Reset	2	0	1	2
Car Crime	114	18	18	22
Driving Offence	162	26	31	39
Vandalism	137	22	17	19
Other	31	5	4	6
	Total	Rate Per 1,000 Households	Rate Per 1,000 Households	Rate Per 1,000 Households
House Breaking	52	20	24	27
Other Break-In	69	26	21	16
Total Crimes	775		8, 168	36,745

Source: Grampian Police

Assault & Serious Assault

Serious Assault is defined by the Police Force as:

“an assault in which the victim sustained an injury resulting in detention in hospital as an in-patient or any of the following injuries whether or not detained in hospital- fractures, concussion, internal injuries, crushing, severe cuts or lacerations, or severe general shock requiring medical treatment”.

Rates of Assault and Serious Assault were lower in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood than in the City as a whole. There were no incidences of Serious Assault in Balgownie & Donmouth, whilst rates of Assault occurring are 1 per 1,000 of the population were the same as the total for the North Area.

Drugs: Possession & Supply

It is unlawful for a person to have a controlled drug in his/her possession, and whether lawfully or not, the person has the intent to supply it to another.

Like many other types of crime, drug crime is a major problem in Aberdeen, however, the statistics do not reflect the seriousness of the problem as much of this type of crime goes unreported. Therefore, it has been suggested the figures analysed here do not fully reflect drug crime in Aberdeen.

- **Drug Possession**

Incidences of Drug Possession per 1,000 of the population in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood were slightly lower than in the North Area and one third the City rate. There were 2 offences per 1,000 of the population in Balgownie & Donmouth compared to 3 in the North Area and 7 per 1,000 in the City as a whole.

- **Drug Supply**

The rate of Drug supply in Balgownie & Donmouth and the North Area was also lower than the City average, with a rate of 1 incidence per 1,000 of the population compared with a rate 3 per 1,000 in the City as a whole.

Shoplifting & Other Theft

The rate of Shoplifting in Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood was higher than the North Area, with a rate of 10 incidences per 1,000 population compared to 4 per 1,000 in the North. However, incidences of shoplifting across the City as a whole were twice as high as Balgownie & Donmouth with an incidence rate of 21 per 1,000.

The rate of Other Theft in Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood was 19 per 1,000 population, the same rate as the total North Area, although this was lower than the City as a whole, which had a rate of 31 per 1,000 population.

Reset

Reset is defined as:

“a crime if any person, with intent, deprives the owner, to receive and keep property knowing that it has been appropriated by theft, robbery, embezzlement or fraud”.

There were only two incidences of reset in Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood recorded which equated to a rate of less than 1 per 1,000 population. The North Area and the City as a whole had an incidence rate of 1 and 2 per 1,000 respectively.

Car Crime

The overall figures for car crime in Aberdeen includes the following,

- Forcing entry to a motor vehicle and stealing property from within,
- Attempting to, or forcing entry to a motor vehicle with the intention of stealing from within,
- Theft of a vehicle including contents and driving away,
- Theft from a motor vehicle not elsewhere classified,
- Attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

The incidence of car crime, per 1,000 population in Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood was 18, the same as the rate for the North Area and slightly lower than the City as a whole, which had a rate of 22 per 1,000.

Driving Offence

Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood had a Driving Offence rate of 26 per 1,000 population, lower than the rates in both the North Area (31) and the City as a whole (39 per 1,000).

Vandalism

Vandalism refers to “any person who, without reasonable excuse, wilfully or recklessly destroys or damages any property belonging to another including the offence of wilful fire-raising”.

The rate of Vandalism per 1,000 population in Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood was 22, slightly more than the rate in both the North Area (17) and the City as a whole (19).

Housebreaking & Other Break-in's

The Law states that, “Housebreaking is not a substantive crime; there must be, in addition, a felonious intent. The term “house” applies not only to a dwelling house, but also to any other roofed building, whether finished or unfinished, or to any part of a building used as a separate dwelling, which is secured against intrusion by unauthorised persons. To constitute housebreaking, not merely the sanctity, but the strength or security of the building, must be overcome. It is not essential that actual damage should be caused to the building; the security of the building is overcome whenever entry is effected by what is not the usual, or intended, mode of entrance”.

The three main types of Housebreaking are **Domestic**, any domestic dwelling place, e.g. house, **Other** - any non-domestic dwelling, e.g. shed, outhouse, **Commercial** - any commercial property, e.g. business, shop.

The 52 incidences of Housebreaking in Balgownie & Donmouth occurred at a rate of 20 per 1,000 households. This was less than the rate of incidences in the North Area and the City as a whole, experiencing rates of 24 and 27 respectively.

However, incidences of Other Break-in's per 1,000 households in Balgownie & Donmouth was higher than average, with 26 offences per 1,000 households compared to a rate of 21 offences in the North Area and 16 offences in the City as a whole.

9. FIRE

Reason for Fires

The data received from Grampian Fire Brigade covered call outs within the city boundary. The information covered the financial period. April 2002 to March 2003. The data covered:

- Carelessness with heat source
- Electrical
- Equipment Defect
- Heat Source
- Other Fires

Table 23: Fires in Balgownie & Donmouth (& Total Fires per 1,000 households)

Cause of Fire	Actual Number of Fires		
	Balgownie & Donmouth	North Area	Aberdeen City
Carelessness with Heat Source	5	35	116
Electrical	8	60	287
Equipment Defect	5	48	144
Heat Source	13	113	391
Other Fires	1	14	64
Total Fires	32	270	1,002
Total Fires per 1,000 Households	12	10	10

Source: Grampian Fire Brigade

The 32 fires reported Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood during this time period accounted for 12% of the total fires in the North Area of Aberdeen. The fires occurred at a rate of 12 per 1,000 households in the Neighbourhood, slightly higher than the incidence rate in the North Area and the City as a whole, both having a rate of 10 per 1,000 households.

10. CHILDCARE

Child Protection Register

The Child Protection Register (CPR) is a register of all children in Aberdeen who are the subject of an inter-agency child protection plan. It provides a central point of inquiry for professionals who are concerned about a child's development, welfare and safety. There are standard definitions of abuse and criteria for placing a child's name on the CPR.

The categories of abuse for registration are:

- Physical Injury
- Non-organic failure to thrive
- Physical Neglect
- Sexual Abuse
- Emotional Abuse

Table 24: Children on Child Protection Register in Balgownie & Donmouth, March 2003

	Rate per 1,000 0-15 year olds
Balgownie & Donmouth	1
North Area	5
Aberdeen City	5

Source: Aberdeen City Council, Community Services

The rate of 1 child per 1,000 0-15 years olds on the Child Protection Register from the Neighbourhood is one fifth the average rate for the North Area and the City as a whole, both having a rate of 5 per 1,000 0-15 year olds on the register.

Childcare Facilities

The Summary of Childcare in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood looks at the number of childcare amenities available to parents and children within the Neighbourhood. Table 25 shows the breakdown of facilities compared to the total North Area and the City as a whole.

Table 25: Childcare facilities in Balgownie & Donmouth, 2003

	Registered Childminders	Holiday Playschemes	Crèches	After School Clubs	Playgroups	Private Nurseries
Balgownie & Donmouth	17	3	1	2	1	0
North Area	134	9	9	9	15	5
Aberdeen City	263	49	31	34	36	34

Source: Aberdeen Childcare Partnership, Children's Services Information Service

There are a number of childcare facilities available in the Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood, including 17 Registered Childminders, which accounts for 13% of the total for the North Area and a third of the Holiday Playschemes in the North Area. The proportion of other Childcare facilities is in line the average for the North Area and the City as a whole, although Balgownie & Donmouth does not have any of the 5 Private Nurseries in the North Area.

The following information has been mapped on the Community Planning website (www.communityplanningaberdeen.org.uk/extranet) to provide a snapshot of the location of various facilities in Balgownie & Donmouth Neighbourhood along with the other 36 Neighbourhoods.

The facilities mapped include:

Dog Bins

Grit Boxes

Civic Amenity & Recycling Sites

Community Facilities

Hospital & Medical Practices

Libraries

Post Offices

Bus Facilities

Appendix 1: Reason for Attending A&E

There are 56 main categories for the Reasons for Attending A&E in Aberdeen. As each individual reason provided by ARI would be too complex to analyse, the 56 main categories have been grouped into 21 reasons (agreed by ARI) for attending A&E for the purpose of the profiles. The following table shows the Initial Complaint of the patient and the corresponding aggregated Reason for Attending.

ARI Reason for Attending	Profile Aggregation
ASSAULT	Assault
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	Assault
GUN SHOT WOUND	Assault
STAB WOUND	Assault
ANIMAL BITE	Bite
HUMAN BITE	Bite
STING	Bite
BURN	Burn
CHEMICAL BURN	Burn
ELECTRIC SHOCK	Burn
FLASH BURNS	Burn
SUNBURN	Burn
CHEST INJURY	Chest Problems
CHEST PAIN	Chest Problems
COLLAPSE	Collapse
CUT	Cut/ Wound
WOUND/OTHER	Cut/ Wound
EARACHE	ENT Problems
NOSE BLEED	ENT Problems
NOSE INJURY	ENT Problems
SORE THROAT	ENT Problems
CONTACT LENS	Eye Problems
LOSS OF VISION	Eye Problems
SORE EYE	Eye Problems
SUDDEN LOSS VISION **ALERT**	Eye Problems
FITS	Fits
FOREIGN BODY	Foreign Body

Appendix 1: Reason for Attending A&E (Continued)

ARI Reason for Attending	Profile Aggregation
GENERALLY FEELING UNWELL	Generally Feeling Unwell
VOMITING	Generally Feeling Unwell
FACIAL INJURY	Head/ Facial Injury
HEAD INJURY	Head/ Facial Injury
UNCONSCIOUS	Head/ Facial Injury
INFECTION	Infection
INGESTION	Ingestion
INJURY TO LIMB	Injury to Limb
MULTIPLE INJURIES	Multiple Injuries
ABDOMINAL INJURY	Other
CONFUSED	Other
DISCHARGE	Other
DROWNING	Other
EXAMINATION	Other
OTHER	Other
PARALYSED	Other
PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEM	Other
RADIATION EXPOSURE	Other
VAGINAL BLEEDING	Other
OVERDOSE	Overdose
ABDOMINAL PAIN	Pain
BACK PAIN	Pain
DENTAL PAIN	Pain
NECK PAIN	Pain
PAIN	Pain
ALLERGY	Rash/ Allergy
RASH	Rash/ Allergy
ASTHMA	Respiratory Problems
RESPIRATORY DISTRESS	Respiratory Problems